

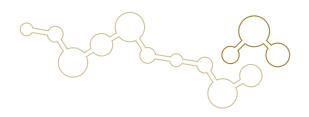
### CHEMPROTECT AUTOINJECTORS

**PURPOSE OF PRESENTATION** 

# SOLDIER ANTIDOTE WHEN ATTACKED AND AFFECTED BY NERVE OR TOXIC AGENTS





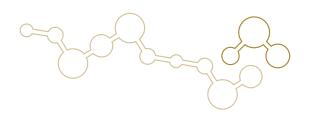


### CONTENT

### CHEMISTRY4 LIFE

1.	Content of effective substances (Characteristics of effective substances)	4
1.1.	AChE reactivator	4
1.2.	Anticholinergicum	4
1.3.	Anticonvulsivum	5
2.	Classification of autoinjectors	5
3.	Norms and documents	5
4.	ChemProtect autoinjectors	6
4.1.	TRIPLEPEN HAD	7
4.1.1.	Content of the three-chamber autoinjector	7
4.1.2.	Pictures of TRIPLEPEN HAD	7
4.1.3.	Technical data	7
4.1.4.	Usage	8
4.1.5.	Autoinjector for training	9
4.2.6.	Storage conditions	9
4.2.7.	Warranty	9
4.2.8.	Packaging	9
4.2.	TRIPLEPEN OAD	10
4.2.1.	Content of the three-chamber autoinjector	10
4.1.2.	Pictures of Triplepen OAD	10
4.2.3.	Technical data	10
4.2.4.	Usage	11
4.2.5.	Autoinjector for training	11
4.2.6.	Storage conditions	11
4.2.7.	Warranty	11
4.2.8.	Packaging	11
4.3.	DOUBLEPEN OA	12
4.3.1.	Content of the two-chamber autoinjector	12
4.3.2.	Pictures of DOUBLEPEN OA	12
4.3.3.	Technical data	12
4.3.4.	Usage	13
4.3.5.	Autoinjector for training	13
4.3.6.	Storage conditions	13
4.3.7.	Warranty	13
4.3.8.	Packaging	13
4.4.	DOUBLEPEN PA	14
4.4.1.	Content of the two-chamber autoinjector	14
4.4.2.	Pictures of DOUBLEPEN PA	14
4.4.3.	Technical data	14



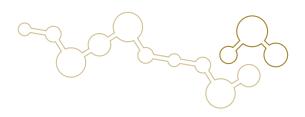


### CONTENT

### CHEMISTRY4 LIFE

4.4.4.	Usage	15
4.3.5.	Autoinjector for training	15
4.4.6.	Storage conditions	15
4.4.7.	Warranty	15
4.4.8.	Packaging	15
4.5.	DOUBLEPEN MA	16
4.5.1.	Content of the two-chamber autoinjector	16
4.5.2.	Pictures of DOUBLEPEN MA	16
4.5.4.	Technical data	16
4.5.4.	Usage	17
4.3.5.	Autoinjector for training	17
4.4.6.	Storage conditions	17
4.4.7.	Warranty	17
4.4.8.	Packaging	17
4.6.	SINGLEPEN D	18
4.6.1.	Content of the one-chamber autoinjector	18
4.6.2.	Pictures of SINGLEPEN D	18
4.6.3.	Technical data	18
4.6.4.	Usage	19
4.6.5.	Autoinjector for training	19
4.6.6.	Storage conditions	19
4.6.7.	Warranty	19
4.6.8.	Packaging	19
4.7.	SINGLEPEN M	20
4.7.1.	Content of the one-chamber autoinjector	20
4.7.2.	Pictures of SINGLEPEN M	20
4.7.3.	Technical data	20
4.7.4.	Usage	21
4.7.5.	Autoinjector for training	21
4.7.6.	Storage conditions	21
4.7.7.	Warranty	21
4.7.8.	Packaging	21





# NERVE AGENT AND ORGANOPHOSPHORUS PESTICIDE POISONING AND ITS TREATMENT

Nerve agents and organophosphorus pesticides are chemicals highly toxic to humans and other living organisms primarily for their inhibition of cholinesterases. Strong accumulation of acetylcholine at synaptic clefts in nervous system due to the irreversible inhibition of enzyme acetylcholinesterase (AChE) caused by these compounds can result in cholinergic crisis and possibly death of the intoxicated organism. For the recovery of inhibited enzyme, derivatives from the group of pyridinium or bispyridinium aldoximes (called oximes) are used. Their efficacy depends on their chemical structure and also on a type of organophosphorus inhibitor. Reactivators (pralidoxime, obidoxime, methoxime, HI-6) are usually administered in combination with anticholinergic drug (atropine) to counteract the effect of accumulated acetylcholine at cholinergic receptors and in combination with anticonvulsive drugs (diazepam) to prevent convulsions.

# 1. CONTENT OF ACTIVE INGREDIENTS (CHARACTERISTICS OF EFFECTIVE SUBSTANCES)

#### 1.1. ACHE REACTIVATOR

AChE reactivator is the causal antidote able to split the bond between AChE and the nerve agent or organophosphorus pesticide moiety. A released reactivated enzyme is again able to play its physiological role - hydrolyze the neurotransmitter acetylcholine. Reactivators act mainly peripherally because their ability to penetrate blood-brain barrier (BBB) is very low due to the presence of positive charge in the molecule.

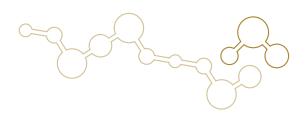
#### ARMIES OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES USE THE FOLLOWING REACTIVATORS:

- HI-6 DMS
- Obidoxime
- Pralidoxime
- Methoxime
- Trimedoxime

#### 1.2. ANTICHOLINERGIC

Atropine compensates the effects of nerve agents or organophosphorus pesticides on the transmission of signals in nervous system (transmission is corrupted by strong accumulation of neuromediator acetylcholine). Atropine is an anticholinergic drug (parasympatholytic). It acts predominantly peripherally and its BBB penetration is low. It is a competitive muscarinic acetylcholine receptor antagonist (interacts with types M1, M2, M3, M4 and M5). Atropine blocks the action of accumulated acetylcholine at receptors and thus prevents the formation of cholinergic crisis. It is a symptomatic antidote.





#### 1.3. ANTICONVULSIVE

Diazepam may prevent damage of the brain, convulsions (or reduce their duration) and is also useful as an anxiolytic drug during poisoning. Diazepam is a centrally acting anticonvulsive drug. Its action enhances the effects of the neurotransmitter  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid (GABA). Diazepam binds to the benzodiazepine site of the GABAA receptor, leading to central nervous system depression.

#### 2. CLASSIFICATION OF AUTOINJECTORS

Autoinjectors are means used for application of effective substances after poisoning by nerve agents. According to the Czech legislation, autoinjectors are classified as medical means of class IIb.

#### 3. NORMS AND DOCUMENTS

#### THESE ARE THE NORMS:

- STANAG 2122
- STANAG 2126
- STANAG 2128
- STANAG 2871
- STANAG 2879
- MIL-STD-810 E (1995), MIL-STD-810-F (2000)

#### REQUIREMENTS OF THE NORMS OF THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC:

- Czech defence standard ČOS 05 1625
- Zdrav 21- 2





### CHEMPROTECT AUTOINJECTORS

#### TRIPLEPEN HAD

HI-6 dimethanesulfonate (DMS) 750 mg of dry substance

Atropine sulfate of dry substance 2 mg/2 ml

Diazepam 10 mg/2 ml

#### TRIPLEPEN OAD

Obidoxime dichloride 220 mg/2 ml Atropine sulfate 2 mg/1 ml

Diazepam 10 mg/1 ml

#### **DOUBLEPEN OA**

Obidoxime dichloride 220 mg/2 ml Atropine sulfate 2 mg/2 ml

#### **DOUBLEPEN PA**

Pralidoxime chloride
Atropine sulfate

600 mg/2 ml 2 mg/2 ml

#### **DOUBLEPEN MA**

Methoxime UNDER DEVELOPMENT Atropine 2 mg/2 ml

#### **SINGLEPEN D**

Diazepam 10 mg/2 ml

#### SINGLEPEN M

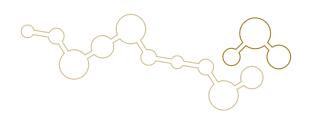
Morphine hydrochloride 10 10 mg/2 ml Morphine hydrochloride 20 20 mg/2 ml

#### **AUTOINJECTOR FOR TRAINING**

A perfect replica with the exact mechanism. Plastic stick replacing the needle. Can be used minimum 200 times.







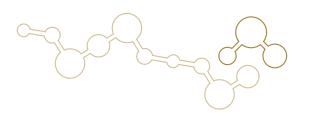
### 4. CHEMPROTECT AUTOINJECTORS

TRIPLEPEN		
ТҮРЕ	ACTIVE SUBSTANCES	WEIGHT/VOLUME
TRIPLEPEN HAD	HI-6 dimethanesulfonate (DMS)	750 mg of dry substance
	Atropine sulfate	2 mg/2 ml
	Diazepam	10 mg/2 ml
TRIPLEPEN OAD	Obidoxime dichloride	220 mg/2 ml
	Atropine sulfate	2 mg/1 ml
	Diazepam	10 mg/1 ml

DOUBLEPEN		
ТҮРЕ	ACTIVE SUBSTANCES	WEIGHT/VOLUME
DOUBLEPEN OA	Obidoxime dichloride	220 mg/2 ml
	Atropine sulfate	2 mg/2 ml
DOUBLEPEN PA	Pralidoxime chloride	600 mg/2 ml
	Atropine sulfate	2 mg/2 ml
DOUBLEPEN MA	Methoxime dichloride	UNDER DEVELOPMENT
	Atropine sulfate	2 mg/2 ml

SINGLEPEN		
ТҮРЕ	ACTIVE SUBSTANCES	WEIGHT/VOLUME
SINGLEPEN D	Diazepam	10 mg/2 ml
SINGLEPEN M	Morphine hydrochloride 10	10 mg/2 ml
	Morphine hydrochloride 20	20 mg/2 ml





#### 4.1. TRIPLEPEN HAD

Autoinjector is a semiautomatic injection device for the first aid in case of nerve agent (G or V) intoxication in the form of self application or mutual application (buddy aid), after donning protective mask and prior to the decontamination and delivery of medical care. The autoinjector is a part of regular health equipment of each soldier. Autoinjector delivers all drugs intramuscularly to the back muscles of thigh and is able to penetrate several layers of clothing. Autoinjector is a disposable device, intended for single dose delivery.

#### 4.1.1. CONTENT OF THE THREE-CHAMBER AUTOINJECTOR

1st chamberHI-6 DMS (AChE reactivator)750 mg2nd chamberAnticholinergic drug (atropine sulfate)2mg/2 ml3rd chamberAnticonvulsive drug (diazepam)10mg/2 ml

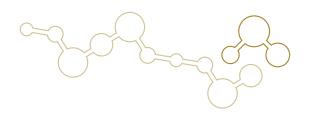
#### 4.1.2 PICTURES OF TRIPLEPEN HAD



#### 4.1.3. TECHNICAL DATA

Autoinjector length:	155 mm
Maximum diameter without cover:	24 mm
Bullet length:	80 mm
Maximum diameter of the bullet:	20 mm
Autoinjector weight:	78 g
Needle length:	20 mm
Time of muscle application:	8 s





#### 4.1.4. USAGE

- 1. Remove metal safety pin, place autoinjector against thigh muscle
- 2. Push safety fuse for antidote application and hold 10"
- 3. Remove the autoinjector from the muscle



#### 4.1.5. AUTOINJECTOR FOR TRAINING

- A perfect replica of TRIPLEPEN HAD with the exact mechanism
- Plastic stick replacing the needle
- Can be used minimum 200 times



#### 4.1.6. STORAGE CONDITIONS

5-25°C

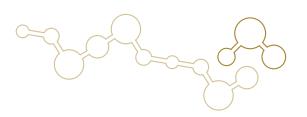
#### 4.1.7. WARRANTY

3 years

#### 4.1.8. PACKAGING







#### 4.2. TRIPLEPEN OAD

Autoinjector is a semiautomatic injection device for the first aid in case of nerve agent (G or V) or organophosphorus pesticide intoxication in the form of self application or mutual application (buddy aid), after donning protective mask and prior to the decontamination and delivery of medical care. The autoinjector is a part of regular health equipment of each soldier. Autoinjector delivers all drugs intramuscularly to the back muscles of thigh and is able to penetrate several layers of clothing. Autoinjector is a disposable device, intended for single dose delivery.

#### 4.2.1. CONTENT OF THE THREE-CHAMBER AUTOINJECTOR

1st chamberObidoxime dichloride(AChE reactivator)220 mg/2ml2nd chamberAnticholinergic drug (atropine sulfate)2 mg/1ml3rd chamberAnticonvulsive drug (diazepam)10 mg/1ml

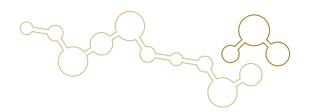
#### 4.1.2 PICTURES OF TRIPLEPEN OAD



#### 4.2.3. TECHNICAL DATA

Autoinjector length:	155 mm
Maximum diameter without cover:	24 mm
Bullet length:	80 mm
Maximum diameter of the bullet:	20 mm
Autoinjector weight:	77 g
Needle length:	20 mm
Time of muscle application:	8 s





#### 4.2.4. USAGE

- 1. Remove metal safety pin, place autoinjector against thigh muscle
- 2. Push safety fuse for antidote application and hold 10"
- 3. Remove the autoinjector from the muscle



#### 4.2.5. AUTOINJECTOR FOR TRAINING

- A perfect replica of TRIPLEPEN OAD with the exact mechanism
- Plastic stick replacing the needle
- Can be used minimum 200 times



#### 4.2.6. STORAGE CONDITIONS

5-25°C

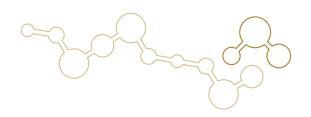
#### 4.2.7. WARRANTY

3 years

#### 4.2.8. PACKAGING







#### 4.3. DOUBLEPEN OA

Autoinjector is a semiautomatic injection device for the first aid in case of nerve agent (G or V) or organophosphorus pesticide intoxication in the form of self application or mutual application (buddy aid), after donning protective mask and prior to the decontamination and delivery of medical care. The autoinjector is a part of regular health equipment of each soldier. Autoinjector delivers all drugs intramuscularly to the back muscles of thigh and is able to penetrate several layers of clothing. Autoinjector is a disposable device, intended for single dose delivery.

#### 4.3.1. CONTENT OF THE TWO-CHAMBER AUTOINJECTOR

1st chamberObidoxime dichloride (AChE reactivator)220 mg/2 ml2nd chamberAnticholinergic drug (atropine sulfate)2 mg/2 ml

Autoinjector is composed of the body, injecting mechanism and a two-chamber ampule (bullet) filled with obido-xime and atropine which contains the injection needle. The autoinjector body is black with stripe signs for obidoxime (brown) and atropine (yellow). Autoinjector has two ring extensions for night application. All autoinjector signs are according to STANAG requirements.

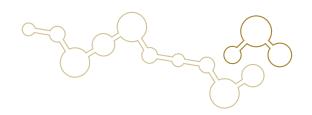
#### 4.3.2. PICTURES OF DOUBLEPEN OA



#### 4.3.3. TECHNICAL DATA

140 mm
24 mm
70 mm
20 mm
70 g
20 mm
8 s





#### 4.3.4. USAGE

- 1. Remove metal safety pin, place autoinjector against thigh muscle
- 2. Push safety fuse for antidote application and hold 10"
- 3. Remove the autoinjector from the muscle



#### 4.3.5. AUTOINJECTOR FOR TRAINING

- A perfect replica of DOUBLEPEN OA with the exact mechanism
- Plastic stick replacing the needle
- Can be used minimum 200 times



#### 4.3.6. STORAGE CONDITIONS

5-25°C

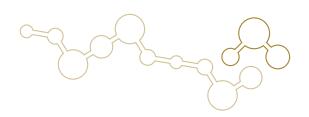
#### 4.3.7. WARRANTY

3 years

#### 4.3.8. PACKAGING







#### 4.4. DOUBLEPEN PA

Autoinjector is a semiautomatic injection device for the first aid in case of nerve agent (G or V) or organophosphorus pesticide intoxication in the form of self application or mutual application (buddy aid), after donning protective mask and prior to the decontamination and delivery of medical care. The autoinjector is a part of regular health equipment of each soldier. Autoinjector delivers all drugs intramuscularly to the back muscles of thigh and is able to penetrate several layers of clothing. Autoinjector is a disposable device, intended for single dose delivery.

#### 4.4.1. CONTENT OF THE TWO-CHAMBER AUTOINJECTOR

1st chamberAnticholinergic drug (pralidoxime chloride)600 mg/2 ml2nd chamberAnticholinergic drug (atropine sulfate)2 mg/2 ml

Autoinjector is composed of the body, injecting mechanism and a two-chamber ampule (bullet) with Pralidoxime and Atropine which contains the injection needle. The autoinjector body is black with stripe signs for Pralidoxime (brown) and Atropine (yellow). Autoinjector has two ring extensions for night application. All autoinjector signs are according to STANAG requirements.

#### 4.4.2. PICTURES OF DOUBLEPEN PA



#### 4.4.3. TECHNICAL DATA

140 mm
24 mm
70 mm
20 mm
70 g
20 mm
8 s





#### 4.4.4. USAGE

- 1. Remove metal safety pin, place autoinjector against thigh muscle
- 2. Push safety fuse for antidote application and hold 10"
- 3. Remove the autoinjector from the muscle



#### 4.4.5. AUTOINJECTOR FOR TRAINING

- A perfect replica of DOUBLEPEN PA with the exact mechanism
- Plastic stick replacing the needle
- Can be used minimum 200 times



#### 4.4.6. STORAGE CONDITIONS

5-25°C

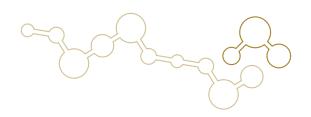
#### 4.4.7. WARRANTY

3 years

#### 4.4.8. PACKAGING







#### 4.5. DOUBLEPEN MA

Anticholinergic for one time intramuscular application of antidote in field conditions against nerve paralytical war poison gases. Autoinjector is a part of medical equipment of each soldier, and is used for immediate self or mutual first aid.

#### 4.5.1. DEVELOPMENT OF THE TWO-CHAMBERED AUTOINJECTOR

1st chamberAnticholinergic drug (methoxime dichloride)UNDER DEVELOPMENT2nd chamberAnticholinergic drug (atropine sulfate)2 mg/2 ml

Autoinjector is composed of the body, injecting mechanism and a two-chamber ampule (bullet) with methoxi¬me and atropine which contains the injection needle. The autoinjector body is black with stripe signs for methoxime (brown) and atropine (yellow). Autoinjector has two ring extensions for night application. All autoinjector signs are according to STANAG requirements.

#### 4.5.2. PICTURES OF DOUBLEPEN MA



#### 4.5.3. TECHNICAL DATA

Autoinjector length:	140 mm
Maximum autoinjector diameter:	24 mm
Bullet length (filled with antidote):	70 mm
Maximum bullet diameter with closure:	20 mm
Autoinjector weight:	70 g
Needle length:	20 mm
Application time:	8 s





#### 4.5.4. USAGE

- 1. Remove metal safety pin, place autoinjector against thigh muscle
- 2. Push safety fuse for antidote application and hold 10"
- 3. Remove the autoinjector from the muscle



#### 4.5.5. AUTOINJECTOR FOR TRAINING

- A perfect replica of DOUBLEPEN MA with the exact mechanism
- Plastic stick replacing the needle
- Can be used minimum 200 times



#### 4.5.6. STORAGE CONDITIONS

5-25°C

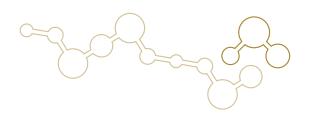
#### 4.5.7. WARRANTY

3 years

#### 4.5.8. PACKAGING







#### 4.6. SINGLEPEN D

Autoinjector is a semiautomatic injection device for the first aid in case of nerve agent (G or V) or organophosphorus pesticide intoxication in the form of self application or mutual application (buddy aid), after donning protective mask and prior to the decontamination and delivery of medical care. The autoinjector is a part of regular health equipment of each soldier. Autoinjector delivers diazepam intramuscularly to the back muscles of thigh and is able to penetrate several layers of clothing. Autoinjector is a disposable device, intended for single dose delivery. Diazepam may prevent damage of the brain, convulsions (or reduce their duration) and is also useful as an anxiolytic drug during poisoning. Diazepam is a centrally acting anticonvulsive drug. It is applied after application of DOUBLE-PEN autoinjector.

#### 4.6.1. CONTENT OF THE ONE-CHAMBER AUTOINJECTOR

one chamber Diazepam 10 mg in 2 ml

Autoinjector is composed of the body, injecting mechanism and an ampule (bullet) with diazepam which contains the injection needle. The autoinjector body is black with a stripe sign for diazepam (grey). Autoinjector has three ring extensions for night application. All autoinjector signs are according to STANAG requirements.

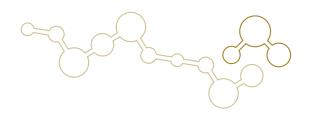
#### 4.6.2. PICTURES OF SINGLEPEN D



#### 4.6.3. TECHNICAL DATA

Autoinjector length:	140 mm
Maximum autoinjector diameter:	24 mm
Bullet length (filled with antidote):	45 mm
Maximum bullet diameter with closure:	20 mm
Autoinjector weight:	60 g
Needle length:	20 mm
Application time:	8 s





#### 4.6.4. USAGE

- 1. Remove metal safety pin, place autoinjector against thigh muscle
- 2. Push safety fuse for antidote application and hold 10"
- 3. Remove the autoinjector from the muscle



#### 4.6.5. AUTOINJECTOR FOR TRAINING

- A perfect replica of SINGLEPEN D with the exact mechanism
- Plastic stick replacing the needle
- Can be used minimum 200 times



#### 4.6.6. STORAGE CONDITIONS

5-25°C

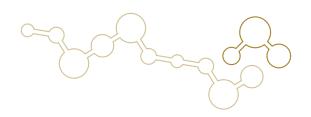
#### 4.6.7. WARRANTY

3 years

#### 4.6.8. PACKAGING







#### 4.7. SINGLEPEN M

Morphine hydrochloride 10 mg in Water for Injection 2 ml.

One-chamber autoinjector for first aid (self-aid/buddy aid) in case of a strong post-traumatic pain. This single use device provides automatic intramuscular administration of morphine hydrochloride solution. The SINGLEPEN M autoinjector delivers a fixed dose of 10 mg morphine hydrochloride. Morphine is a narcotic analgesic, which is completely absorbed after intramuscular application. One autoinjector will generally provide adequate analgesia for a 70 kg (154 pounds) adult. Onset of analgesic action is usually within 7-20 minutes following the application with maximal effects observed in 1 hour. If symptoms of pain are not relieved after 30 minutes, second SIGLEPEN M may be applied. The autoinjector is not designated for repeated or long term treatment of pain. When repeated administration is necessary, one autoinjector may be applied every 4 hours as needed.

#### 4.7.1. DEVELOPMENT OF THE ONE-CHAMBERED AUTOINJECTOR

one chamber Morphine 10 mg in 2 ml

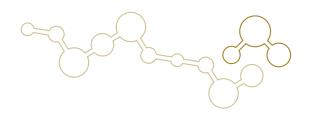
#### 4.7.2. PICTURES OF SINGLEPEN M



#### 4.7.3. TECHNICAL DATA

Autoinjector length:	140 mm
Maximum autoinjector diameter:	24 mm
Bullet length (filled with morphine):	45 mm
Maximum bullet diameter with closure:	20 mm
Autoinjector weight:	60 g
Needle length:	20 mm
Application time:	8 s





#### 4.7.4. USAGE

- 1. Remove metal safety pin, place autoinjector against thigh muscle
- 2. Push safety fuse for antidote application and hold 10"
- 3. Remove the autoinjector from the muscle



#### 4.7.5. AUTOINJECTOR FOR TRAINING

- A perfect replica of SINGLEPEN M with the exact mechanism
- Plastic stick replacing the needle
- Can be used minimum 200 times



#### 4.7.6. STORAGE CONDITIONS

5-25°C

#### 4.7.7. WARRANTY

3 years

#### 4.7.8. PACKAGING

